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1. $\frac{1}{x^2} = x^{-2}$. Then $\frac{d}{dx} x^{-2} = -2x^{-3} = -\frac{2}{x^3}$.



2. NIC2. GLAN.



3. **NIC1.** GLAN.



4. **HDD.** IDE. SAS/SATA, SCSI / DVD-ROM.



5. . . .