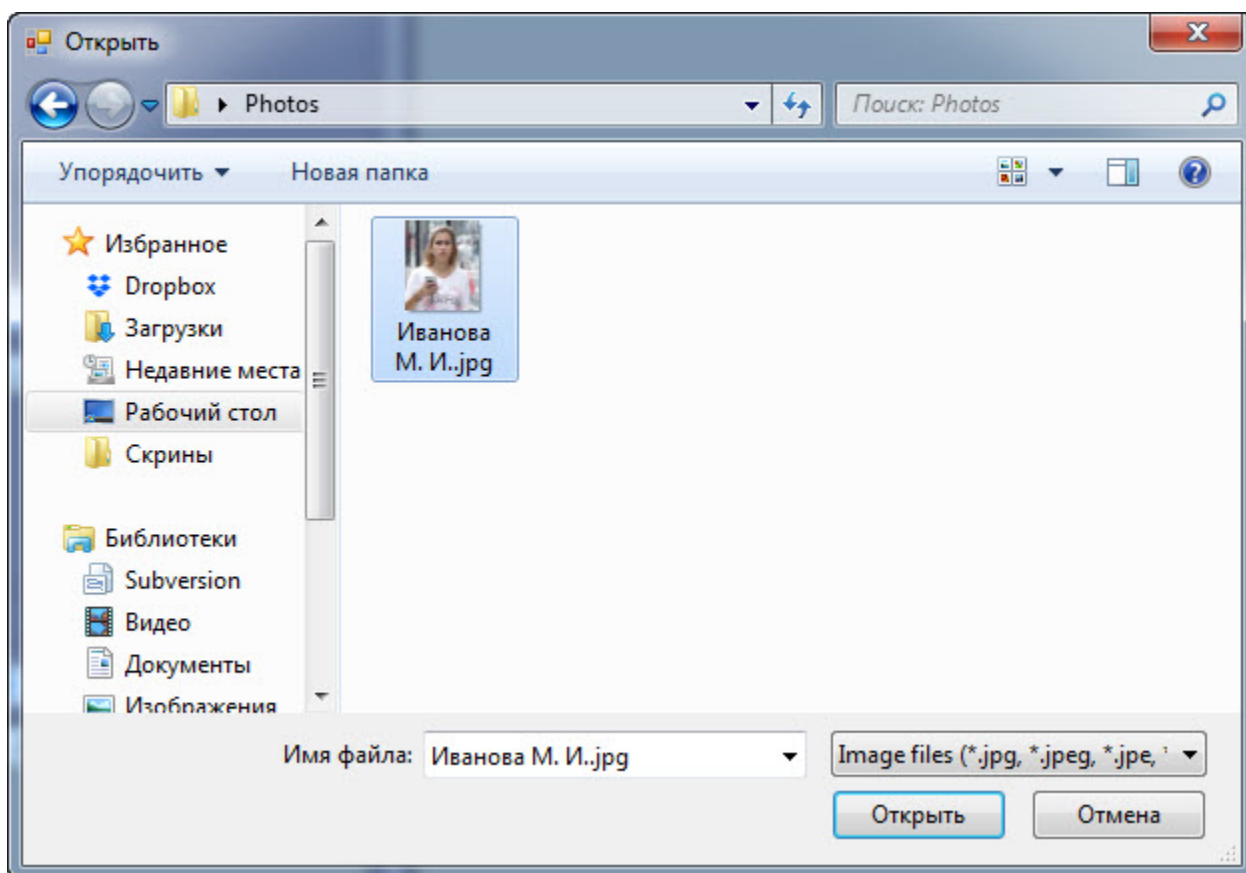
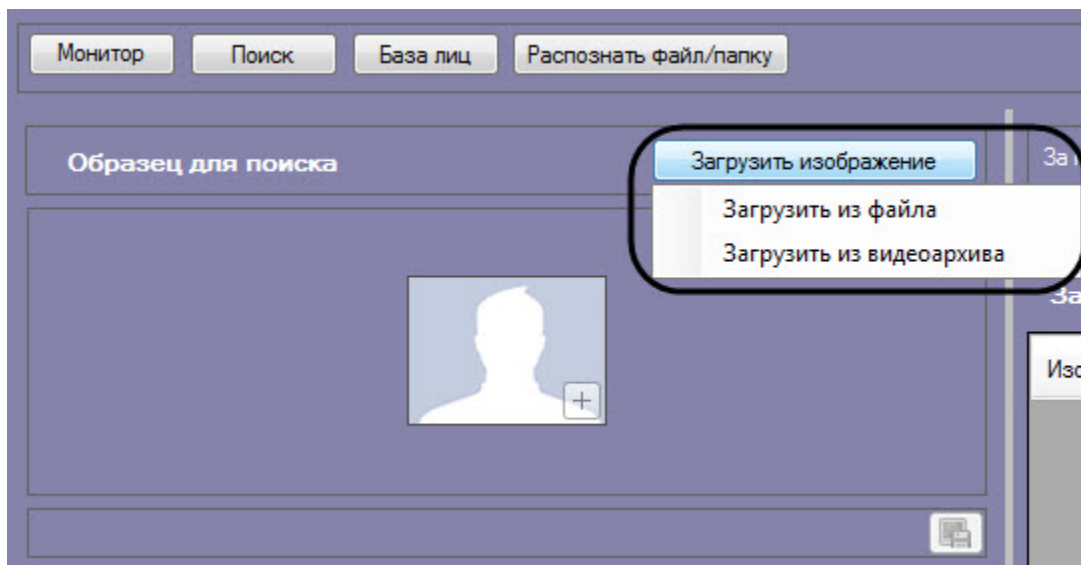




: JPG, JPEG, JPE, JFIF, PNG, GIF, BMP.

